



# COL783: Digital Image Processing

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# Recap

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Arithmetic Coding

Dictionary based methods

- LZ77
- LZW

Run Length Coding

Predictive Coding



# Recap: Image Compression

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## Predictive Coding

Basic premise: Current pixel is similar to the previous pixel (coherence)

## Differential Coding

$$d(x,y) = I(x,y) - I(x-1,y)$$

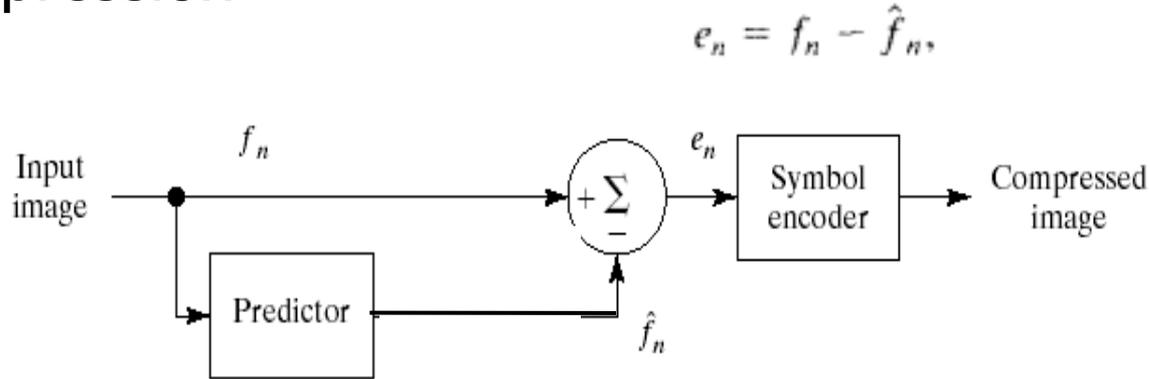
$d(x,y)$  prediction error which is to be encoded.



# Recap: Image Compression

## Predictive Coding

### Compression



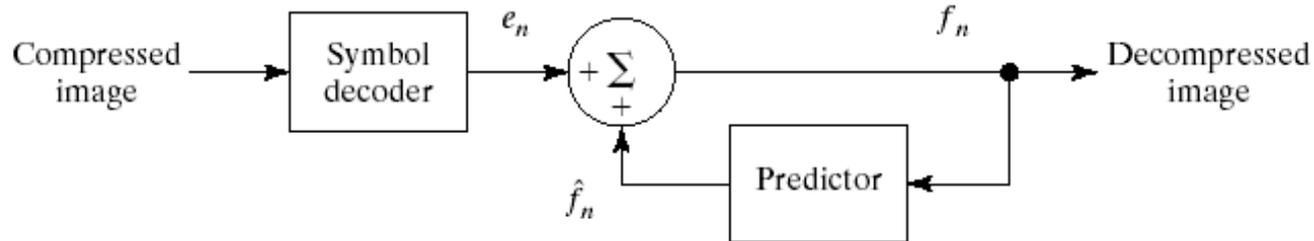
Source: Digital Image Processing, Gonzalez and Woods.



# Recap: Image Compression

## Predictive Coding

### Decompression



Source: Digital Image Processing, Gonzalez and Woods.

# Recap: Image Compression

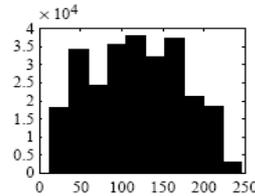
## Predictive Coding



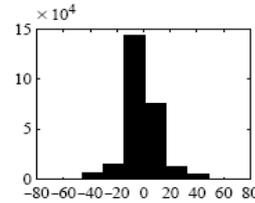
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

Distributions for Original versus Derivative Images. (a,b): Original gray-level image and its partial derivative image; (c,d): Histograms for original and derivative images.



# Recap: Image Compression

## Predictive Coding

$$\alpha = \mathbf{R}^{-1}\mathbf{r}$$

where  $\mathbf{R}^{-1}$  is the inverse of the  $m \times m$  autocorrelation matrix

$$\mathbf{R} = \begin{bmatrix} E\{f_{n-1}f_{n-1}\} & E\{f_{n-1}f_{n-2}\} & \cdots & E\{f_{n-1}f_{n-m}\} \\ E\{f_{n-2}f_{n-1}\} & \ddots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \cdots & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \cdots & \vdots \\ E\{f_{n-m}f_{n-1}\} & E\{f_{n-m}f_{n-2}\} & \cdots & E\{f_{n-m}f_{n-m}\} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$E\{e_n^2\} = E\left\{\left[f_n - \sum_{i=1}^m \alpha_i f_{n-i}\right]^2\right\}$$

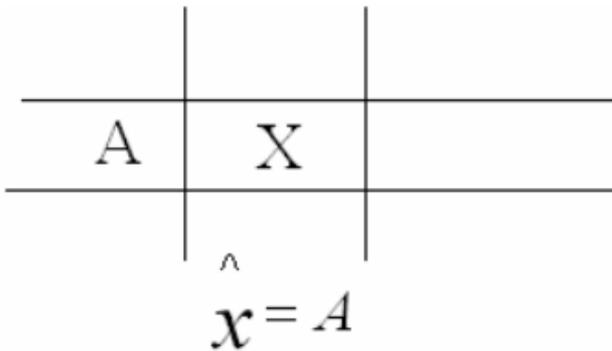
and  $\mathbf{r}$  and  $\alpha$  are the  $m$ -element vectors

$$\mathbf{r} = \begin{bmatrix} E\{f_n f_{n-1}\} \\ E\{f_n f_{n-2}\} \\ \vdots \\ E\{f_n f_{n-m}\} \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{and} \quad \alpha = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \alpha_2 \\ \vdots \\ \alpha_m \end{bmatrix}$$



# Recap: Image Compression

## Predictive Coding



91	99 (+7)	96 (-3)
93	101 (+8)	97 (-4)
101	103 (+2)	104 (+1)



# Recap: Image Compression

## Predictive Coding

B	C	D
A	X	

$$\hat{x} = k_1 A + k_2 B + k_3 C + k_4 D$$

# Image Compression

## Lossy

- Psychovisual redundancy
- Keep more important information
- Trade off between loss (degradation) and compression



Original



Compression Ratio: 7.7



Compression Ratio: 12.3



Compression Ratio: 33.9

# Image Compression

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Lossy



Original



# Image Compression

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Lossy



Compression Ratio 7.7



# Image Compression

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Lossy



Compression Ratio 33.9



# Image Compression

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## Lossy

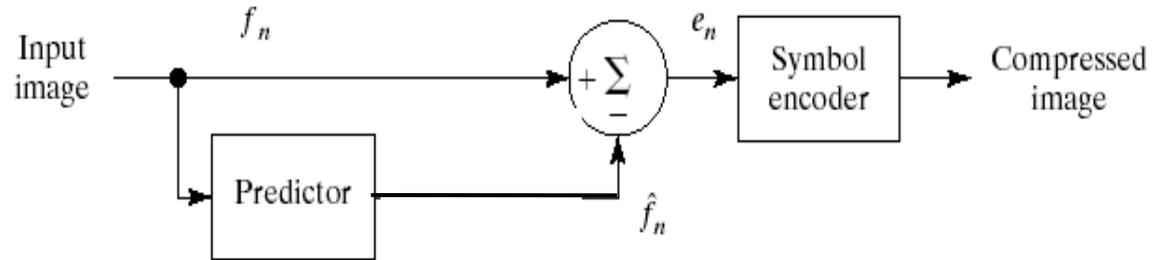
- Recall Quantization
  - Discrete value to represent range of values
  - Irreversible operation
  - Information loss !
- Predictive Coding
- Transform Coding



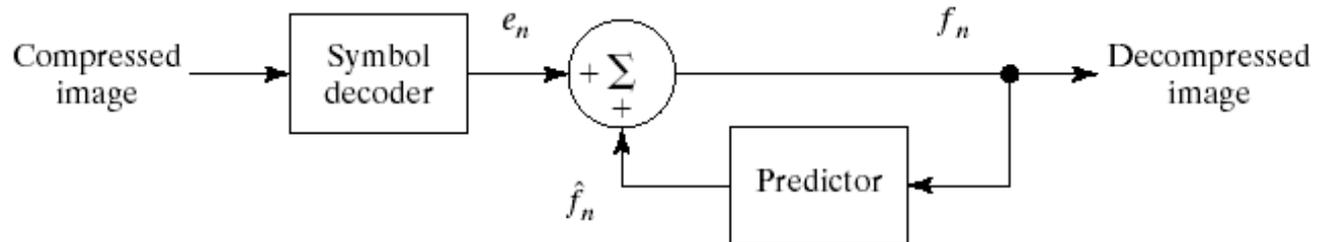
# Image Compression

## Predictive Coding: Loss-less (Revisit)

Compression



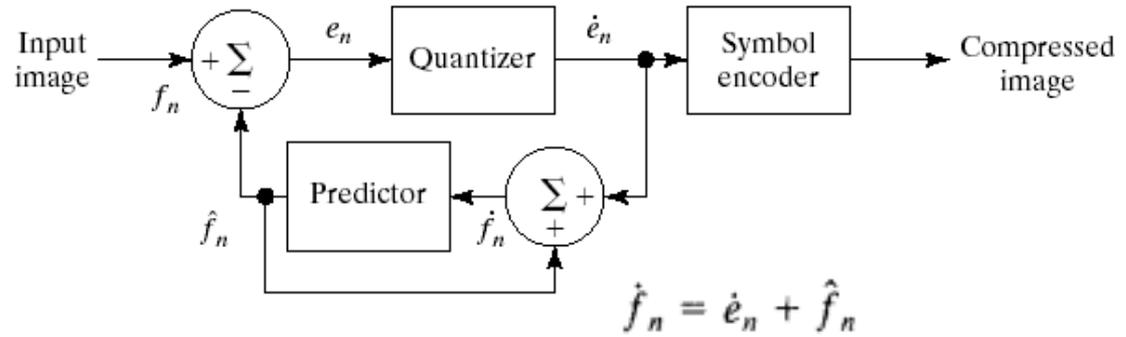
Decompression



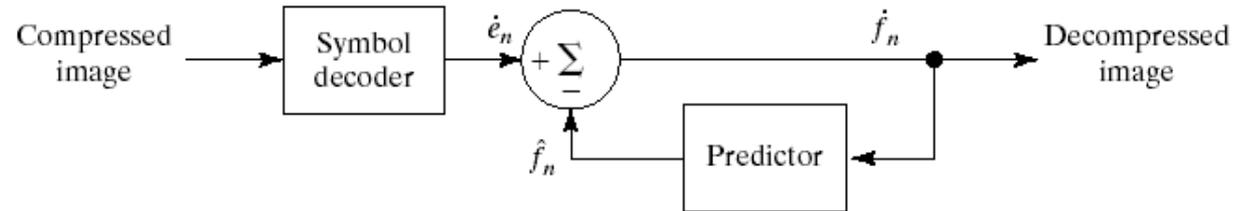


# Image Compression

## Predictive Coding: Lossy Compression



## Decompression





# Image Compression

## Predictive Coding: Lossy

### Delta Modulation

**Example:**

$$\hat{f}_n = \alpha \hat{f}_{n-1}$$

$$\text{and } \dot{e}_n = \begin{cases} +\xi & e_n > 0 \\ -\xi & e_n < 0 \end{cases}$$

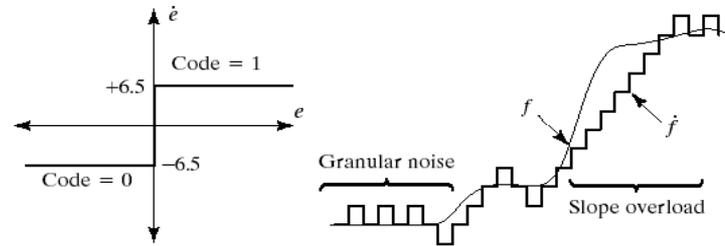
$$0 < \alpha < 1$$

prediction coefficient

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{f}_n &= \dot{e}_n + \hat{f}_n \\ &= \dot{e}_n + \alpha \dot{f}_{n-1} \end{aligned}$$

# Image Compression

## Predictive Coding: Lossy



a b  
c

**FIGURE 8.22** An example of delta modulation.

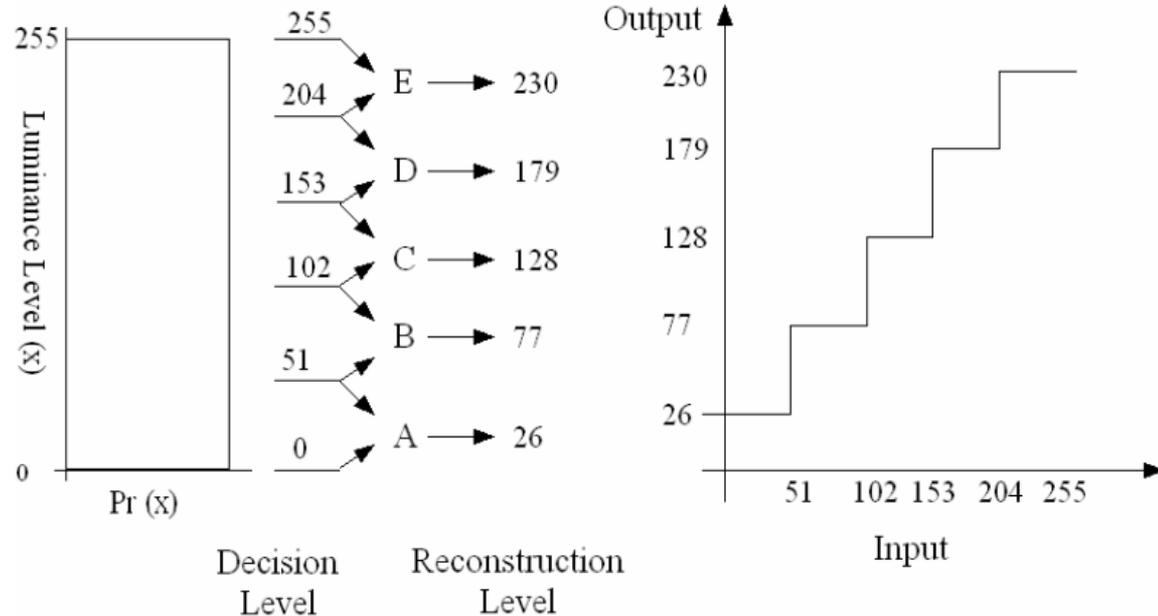
Input		Encoder			Decoder		Error	
$n$	$f$	$\hat{f}$	$e$	$\hat{e}$	$\hat{f}$	$\hat{f}$	$[f - \hat{f}]$	
0	14	—	—	—	14.0	—	14.0	0.0
1	15	14.0	1.0	6.5	20.5	14.0	20.5	-5.5
2	14	20.5	-6.5	-6.5	14.0	20.5	14.0	0.0
3	15	14.0	1.0	6.5	20.5	14.0	20.5	-5.5
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
14	29	20.5	8.5	6.5	27.0	20.5	27.0	2.0
15	37	27.0	10.0	6.5	33.5	27.0	33.5	3.5
16	47	33.5	13.5	6.5	40.0	33.5	40.0	7.0
17	62	40.0	22.0	6.5	46.5	40.0	46.5	15.5
18	75	46.5	28.5	6.5	53.0	46.5	53.0	22.0
19	77	53.0	24.0	6.5	59.6	53.0	59.6	17.5
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮



# Image Compression

## Predictive Coding: Lossy – Quantization

Uniform  
Quantization



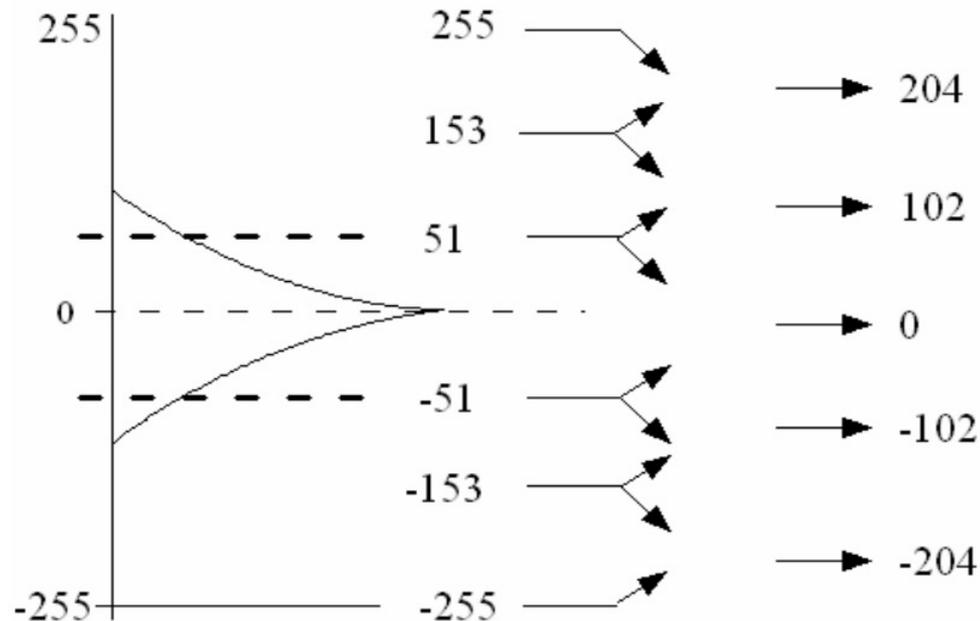


# Image Compression

## Predictive Coding: Lossy – Quantization

Uniform  
Quantization

Difference  
Image



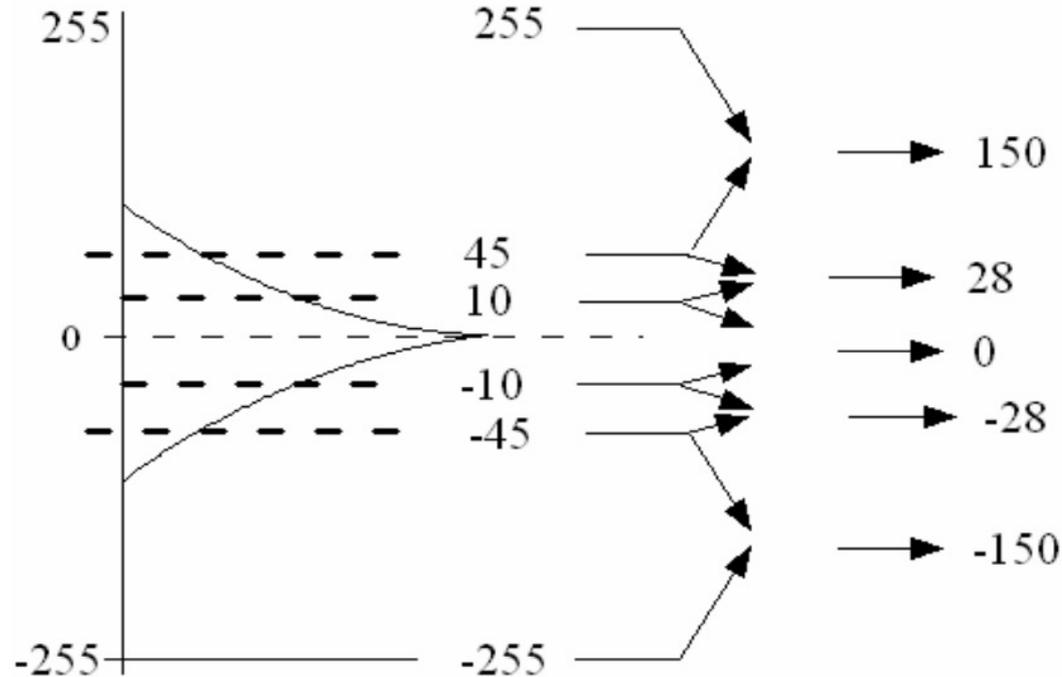


# Image Compression

## Predictive Coding: Lossy – Quantization

Non-Uniform  
Quantization

Difference  
Image





# Image Compression

## Predictive Coding: Lossy – Quantization

Non-Uniform  
Quantization

